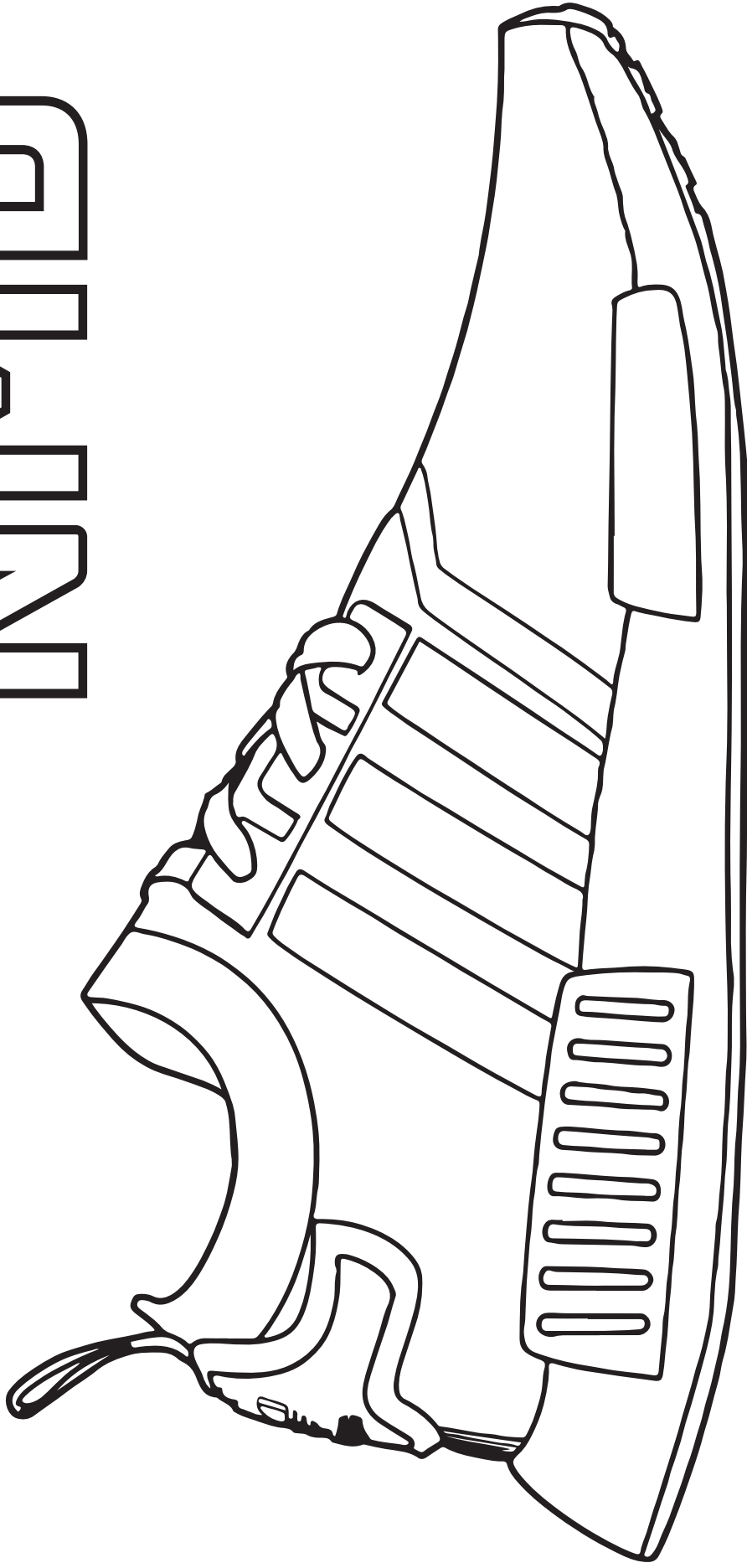


NMD



kids foot locker